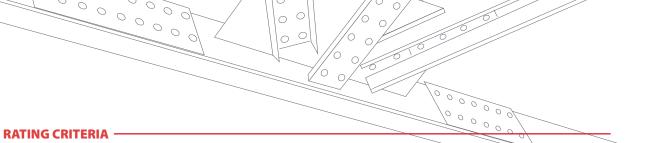
# **SPECIFIC STEM CATEGORIES: 4-6 YEARS**

The toy supports one or more learning goals in at least two STEM subjects.

## RATING CRITERIA —

Area	Criteria	Example Toy	Area	Criteria
Science	<ul> <li>Scientific Practices</li> <li>Planning and investigating with guidance</li> <li>Observing patterns and understanding what plants and animals (including humans) need to survive</li> <li>Understanding how parents engage in behavior to help offspring survive</li> <li>Ecorytem</li> <li>Understanding that plants need sunlight and water to grow</li> <li>Understanding how animals disperse seeds and pollinate plants</li> <li>Understanding how animals disperse seeds and pollinate plants</li> <li>Doserving and comparing plants and animals in different habitats</li> <li>Observing that plant and animal offspring are similar, but not identical to, their parents</li> <li>Durue</li> <li>Stassifying materials by observable properties, and understanding that some materials are best suited for different purposes (e.g. plastic to float)</li> <li>Understanding how an object made of a small set of pieces can be disassembled and made into a new object</li> </ul>		Area         Science         Image: Comparison of the second secon	<ul> <li>Forces, F</li> <li>Explori</li> <li>Observ</li> <li>Undersillumin beam of</li> <li>Observ</li> <li>Observ</li> <li>Observ</li> <li>Observ</li> <li>Observ</li> <li>Undersion of rock</li> <li>Earth's S</li> <li>Observ</li> <li>Undersion of rock</li> <li>Exploring of rock</li> <li>Exploring of rock</li> <li>Exploring of rock</li> <li>Undersion of the second of the second</li></ul>



### aves

flight

- ng the effect of push and pull motions on objects
- ing the effect of sunlight on Earth's surface
- tanding the link between sound and vibrations
- tanding that objects in darkness can be seen when ated, and the effect of placing objects in the path of a
- ing patterns in the sun, moon and stars
- ing how the amount of daylight changes through the year
- tanding that some Earth events happen slowly (e.g. erosion and some happen quickly (e.g. volcanic explosions)

## stems and Human Activity

## ng weather patterns

- tanding how plants and animals (including humans) can the environment to suit their needs (e.g. a squirrel digging ground to hide its food)
- ng how wind and water shape the land, and where water is on Earth (as a solid or liquid)
- tanding the relationship between the needs of different and animals (including humans) and the places they live
- tanding the purpose of weather forecasting to prepare for, pond to, severe weather
- tanding how to reduce the impact of humans on the land, air, and/or other living things in the local



# SPECIFIC STEM CATEGORIES: 4-6 YEARS

#### **RATING CRITERIA** -

Area	Criteria	Example Toy	Area
Technology	Digital Tools         • Using basic devices and software applications         Digital Clizenship         • Engaging in positive, safe, legal and ethical behavior when using technology         Innovation and Creation         • Using a deliberate design process for generating ideas, testing	VTech Kidizoom Twist A working camera that allows children to experiment with taking and editing photos, plus camera technology such as zoom.	Engineerin
	<ul> <li>theories, and creating innovative artifacts (e.g. 3D printing, computer programs, robotics, simulations, virtual representations, prototypes)</li> <li>Creating original works or responsibly repurposing or remixing digital resources into new creations</li> <li>Computational Thinking</li> <li>Using algorithmic thinking to develop a sequence of steps (e.g. coding) to create and test automated solutions</li> </ul>		Mathemat +- ×÷
Engineering	<ul> <li>Applied Science</li> <li>Exploring solutions that will reduce the impact of humans on the land, water, air, and/or other living things in the local environment (e.g. reusing paper and recycling cans and bottles)</li> <li>Designing and building a device that uses light or sound to solve the problem of communicating over a distance (e.g. paper cup and string "telephones")</li> <li>Designing a solution to a human problem by mimicking how plants and/or animals use their external parts to help them survive, grow, and meet their needs (e.g. clothing or equipment to protect bicyclists by mimicking turtle shells, acorn shells, and animal scales)</li> <li>Testing different materials to determine which materials have the properties that are best suited for an intended purpose</li> </ul>	Magformers Amazing Transform Wheel Set         A construction set that allows children to build simple working vehicles, introducing them to wheels.         Image: Construction of the set of t	

# **RATING CRITERIA**

Criteria

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STEAM Toy Assessment Framework

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0 0 |0 0|

• Comparing solutions designed to slow or prevent wind or water from changing the shape of the land

00000

- Designing and building a structure that will reduce the warming effect of sunlight on Earth's surface
- Defining problems and identifying how they can be solved through the development of a new object or tool
- Developing simple drawings to illustrate how the shape of an object can help it function as needed to solve a problem
- Comparing the strengths and weaknesses of two objects designed to solve the same problem

## Numbers and Operations

- Counting to 100 by ones and 10s
- Understanding place value, grouping in 10s and ones
- Representing, adding and subtracting whole numbers with objects and numerals within 20

# Shapes and Measurements

digital clocks

- Identifying and describing basic 2D and 3D shapes (e.g. squares, triangles, cubes, and cones) in different sizes and orientations
- Modelling and drawing 2D and 3D shapes, and composing larger shapes from smaller ones (e.g. two triangles to make a square)
- Describing and comparing measurements
- Understanding iterating, the mental activity of building up the length of an object with equal-sized units
- Telling and writing time in hours and half-hours using analog and

• Counting the number of objects in categories • Representing and interpreting data with up to three categories

See example on page 18.



# **Bigjigs Toys** My First Wooden **Fractions Puzzle**

A puzzle that encourages children to practice matching wooden numbers, shapes and fractions.

